



S1 Fig. Hypertrophied sand flea from a pig (stage III of Fortaleza Classification). (A) Light microscopic picture showing the clover leaf-like moulding of the anterior extremity of the first hypertrophic segment which is a characteristic feature of *T. penetrans* (Mg x 10) [3,22]. All sand fleas sampled showed this structure. (B) The same structure is also visible using scanning electron microscopy.